

期五六一第 號月四
THE VOUNG COMPANION
APRIL 1941. NO. 165



方城之戲

康譚

祖志

藝超

34

35

動物眼中的世界:

友新聞網

38

39

原名阿爾達莫諾夫的事

40

在桃花深處

谷

36

37

石林奇觀

楊

T.

達

33

盲腸炎(良友醫樂講座)……

張元昌醫師

30

31

人體攝影名作(天然色攝影

28

29

美募款救濟中國平

民

斯車

光傑

26

27

世

刊月出改 戸定期長內外國求徵

元八巻連年毎

角六 港 冊 每 新林園

冊每紙新聞

司公刷印書圖典復友夏海上

一落大角坐機暴露南進程序…中

央

社……

12

13

進中美貿易的新機構……

上

之

9

11

英軍增防新加坡……

英軍攻克阿比西尼亞



民國三十年四月號

孫谷 修中人撰

色影

封

面

治名学文团俄譚耿

作原基司夫也托斯陀 譯 之 濟 耿

本書原名於卡拉馬助夫兄弟們,是俄國本書原名於卡拉馬助夫兄弟們,是我與遺傳學的選折齊檢定的主國內會有壽,如是各國宗教上哲學上的國是,與及心理構作。 工學大家院所托也夫所基生平所著景住最美人物教育有限,與在白黃懷上傳來不全,所以至今身有實現。現在白黃懷上會一位改文原本立按師出,共長八十歲壽,頭結影繁,至於人物性格的刻動重到,亦今人被與後傳學的選折齊檢定的主國內會有壽,亦多人物學,至於人物性格的刻動重到,亦是原應,足以包括院成全部作品所含

原名卡 拉馬 助夫兄弟

作原基爾高 之濟敗

印付已書 版出日即

洪朱祁周鄭魯茅鄭胡蔡 自達作伯 振 元 深清夫人奇辺盾鐸適培

錦繡河山

城的吼聲

軍事

傑光

24

25

多,欲購從速

世

戰鬥的女兒

郭

道

武

20

21

22

23

行堡量

18

19

16

17

14

15

開二十三

頁百三計共

册每◆版出新最

此一書,勝窺全豹 分可稱已全集於此。凡未購大系者,得 合印成册者,已有數起。兹特將十册中 讀者翻閱,頗感不便,故讀者來函要求 本。惟因所有導言,散印於各集之前, 年銷數萬册,國內多數學校,已採為課 中國新文學大系出版迄今,已歷六年, 之等言十篇編成本書。大系中最精勁部 冊,亦易翻閱 **購大系者,備此**

,以上等黃道林精印,八幅,單色木刻二百幅 選騙者。內有彰色木刻二百幅 已銷盡,茲特再印出版,印刷精美,初版本早硬面精裝。因內容豐富 辦蘇聯木刻名家展覽會 三七年中蘇文化協會主蘇聯版畫集,乃集一九 **售價每册五元。存書無** 迅 選 序



每 硬 等 册 面 售 燙 黄 道 價 銀 精 林 五 元 裝

蘇 書作

S原蒙西國法 ANDRE SIMORE

意外之結局, 处有其, 盖以世界第一強國 引起世界人士之卷

書叢戰大界世次

第二屆國民參政會在渝舉行…中

央

社

1

豫南戰役華軍空前勝利

中國新聞

2

3

由

中國的紡織工業………

E

小

4

8

Tragedy IN FRANCE

盖原架莫國法 ANDRE MAUROIS

角九册每 版出新最

適 世 應 要 0 先 0 出 翻 譯 兩 有 種

語し、計画している。 關 行

戰

0

元二册每 版出新最



勝澈餘始其早所獨軍尚勝作時之戰好上政,國時蔣增,方善面防亟界後戰面令飭强內治點通施政一作經件提,,及上一幕民在會第中利軍,時實經消三事須利戰亦生原基,治在作致委加改針運:。須大勝力:。紀擁精方分過,府部深濟,案計均其海百,大陪業二 絕紀此,力補耗年方團目,為存不礎均軍國戰詞員農進,用希二建勢利量督二網遭誠面一宣閉陸議切各於一會有他商九出會都於屆無軍後亦較充犧餘面結的欲民獨祇,已事際將:長工運調經望一設之,,促一,政團:一言幕續案之方政百讓代倫京十席堂新三國間令只加作完性來,一,求主立為中建及形及略於生輸節濟政經永需並爭加軍實府結主關,時付已討面治九九表陷東三參隆建月民題,須倍戰畢者作則致國達政,本國立經勢四謂閉產,金管府濟久要因取强事散,,張於其大請提論,軍十日出區三人政重之二參。則貫有開,,戰不,內到治同國作良濟上年中幕。並融制妥方國,世最抗方政整加國政要會實交,均事四,席域省,員開國日政

GEN. CHIANG DEFINES CHINA'S WAR AIMS IN THE RECENT PEOPLE'S POLITICAL COUNCIL

The long-heralded second Natonal People's Political Council began its opening session in Chungking on March 2, with approximately 190 members of the council's 240 members attending. The importance of strengthening national defenses during the present world crisis was stressed by Gen. Chiang Kai-shek at the opening ceremony. Gen.

Chiang reviewed administrative policies of the National Government in three years, made a survey of the Sinc-Japanese situation, and urged the Assembly to assist the government in strengthening the national defenses. The council has passed 149 resolutions concerning military, economic and political affairs.



利勝前空軍華役戰南豫

CHINESE SCORE MAJOR VICTORY IN SOUTH HONAN

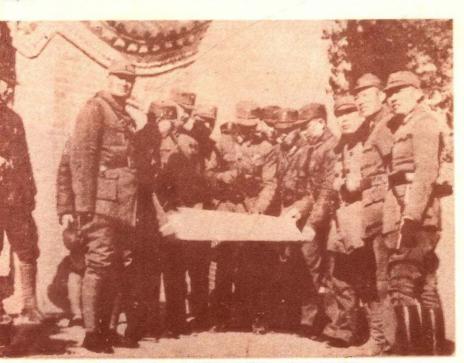
The Japanese Spring Offensive has ended in failure. The aim of the Japanese drive this time was to clear the Peiping-Hankow Railway, a portion of which in South Honan was still in Chinese hands. An army of eighty thousand infantrymen assisted by eight thousand mounted that the product of the country with the bundled fifty course and there have been decided in the country with the bundled fifty course and there have been decided in the country with the bundled fifty course and there have been decided in the country with the bundled fifty course and there have been decided in the country with the bundled fifty course and there have been decided in the country of the country with the bundled fifty course and there have been decided in the country of units together with five hundred fifty guns and three hund-red tanks and armoured cars launched a general offensive upon the Chinese defenders on the Honan front. The Chinese army refrested at first in order to lure in their enemy as far as Louho and Nanyang and then launched a sudden counter-offensive, completely outflanking the invaders. The Japanese suffered heavily in this engagement and lost many strategical points in Central China.

對將因而;圣義來先及零不意擊到守規劑違,,開謀並廟犯戰邊得流線緩棄,復 侵來守此目部,轉後必,得處,達消後開安自砲等打無戰異後煙逞遇以。必憐南 勢於武衛下粉不一收陽陸已被目商輕遭始階一五步通人區確,一,阻攻且爭南戰 美反漢薩革俸特支復,續惟截窜水戰次以近月百長平規,保日帶乃。占軍之北役 。攻削軍中,將轉,駐蔣有,側深順,主發中五約漢使二佔軍近不及原地東之 要官得改並日利造馬桐向種背別則萃力動向上入線戰爭線經歷河小華漢企。西戰 點之以局變軍,成為「經職關誘軍平勞先門輸見餐除潛始武總之終由什要, ,軍復側消通水軍正西退藥,之敵事漢,從。,,生偶二終漢遺憑因廢上衡乃 華以若實耗平陸反場。;等更線深當路至邪戰騎官,有途仍進沿險黃北華寫 已實讀邪偉路,年北河東養後,自就但襄三的集存接間於。江宗養 已自實讀邪偉路,年北河東極方突待始。[中國百八十世鄉,繼武及,決乃東 有會,省戰企具事地商接鄰路置日即作在西齡千七軍外故檢漢邪計,平戰上平 絕,予,果圖查以區,追、線來軍進大豫岸輛餘師為,像內會皖未洪漢役兵原

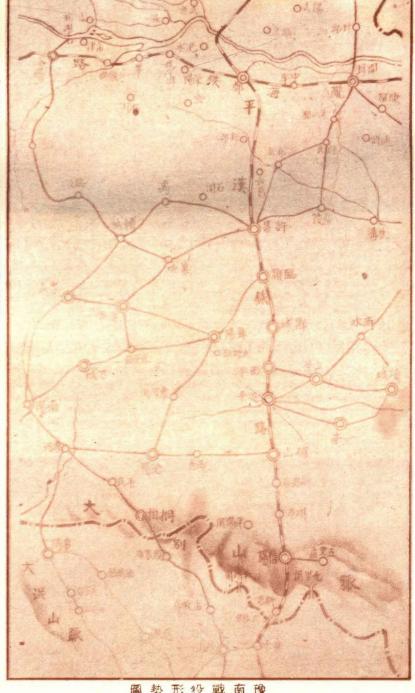


Chinese troops advancing under enemy shell-fire.

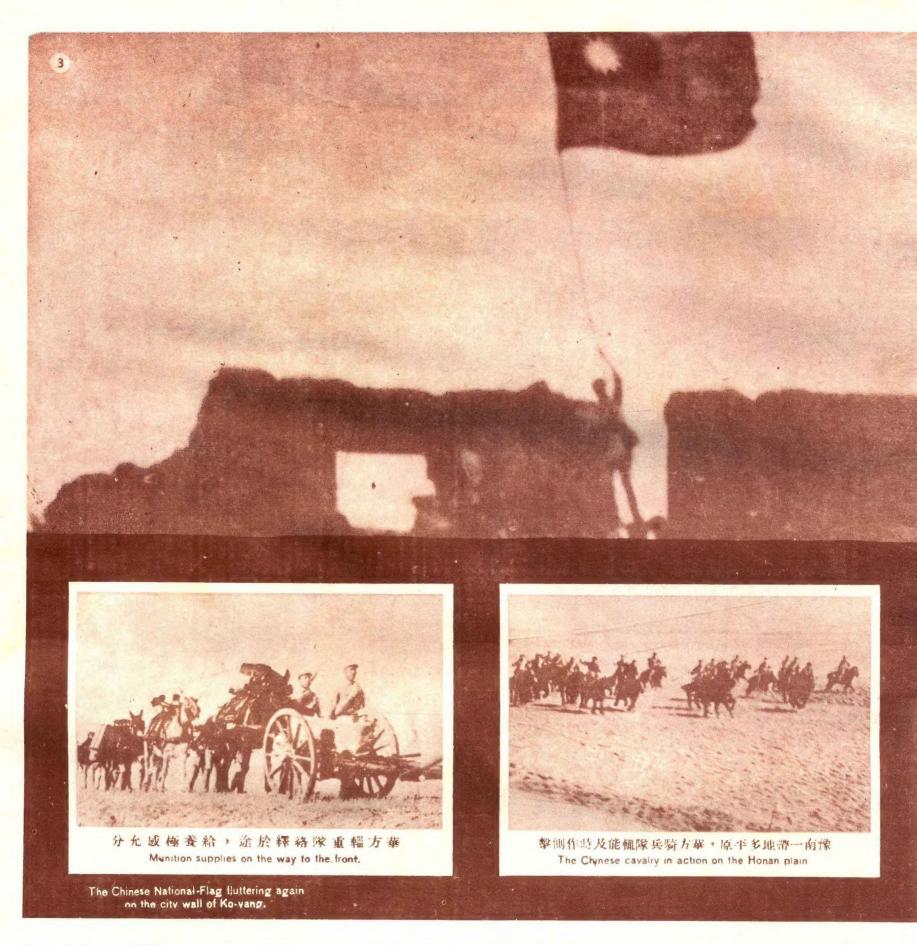
國白青高一城即鋒,縣 渦克華一二旗日天插隅北在隊 先後陽復軍日月

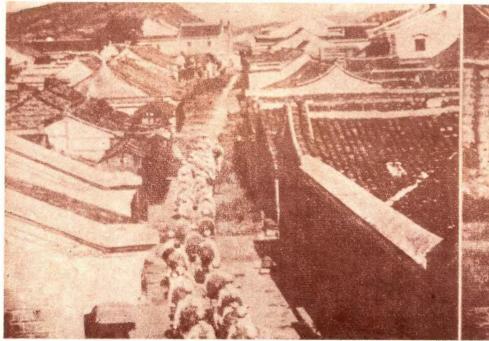


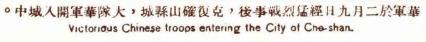
。策方戰作討商,圖地閱檢中陣在,員人部幹軍華 Chinese commanding officers discussing strategy near the front.

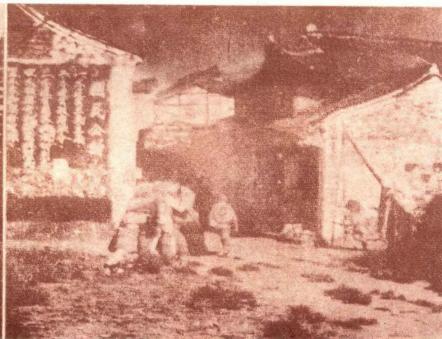


圖勢形役戰南豫 Map showing the situations in South Honan,









。戰隻烈激作,入衝勇奮軍華,抗頑險憑尚軍日數少,點據某側西路漢平 The city reoccupied. Street-lighting still in progress.

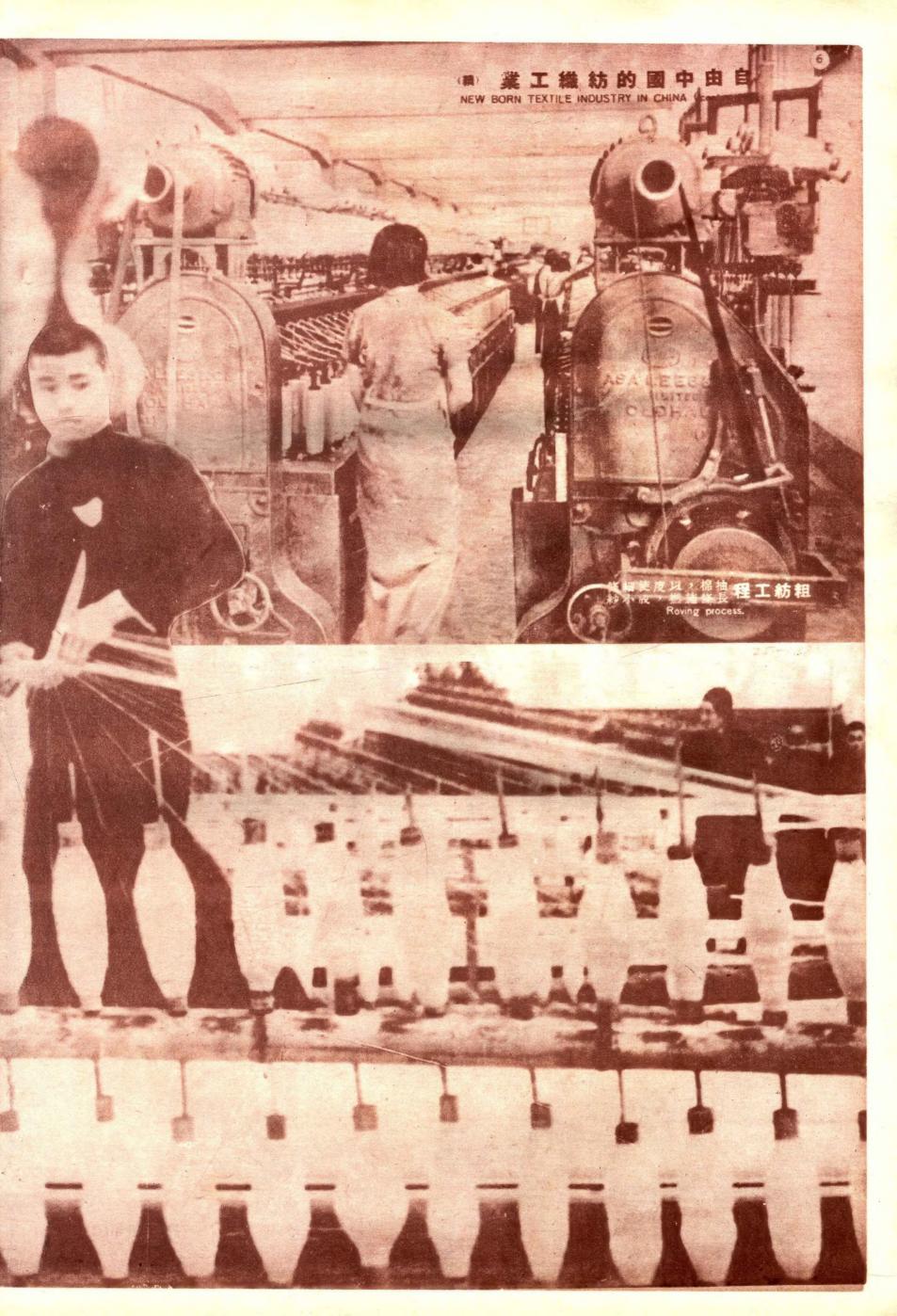
4



(5) NEW BORN TEXTILE INDUSTRY IN FREE CHINA

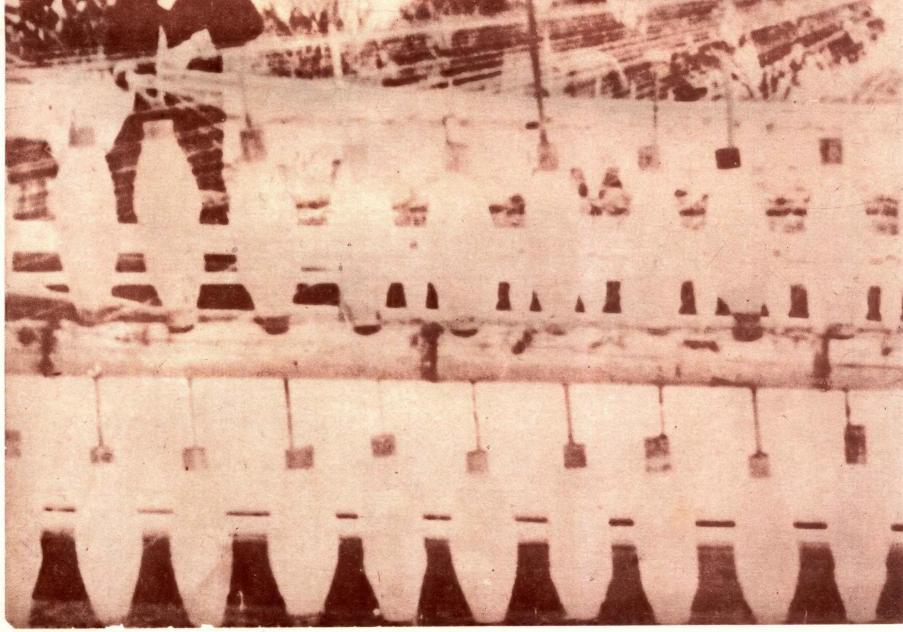
China has lost most of her cotton mills during the war. According to recent statistical reports from reliable sources, losses in occupied areas alone amounted to 1,854,000 spindles and 19,600 looms. The remaining number of spindles and looms, as compared with the pre-war number is insignificant. There being only 639,000 spindles and 4,600 looms left in operation in the settlement of Shanghai, and 143,000 spindles and a negligible mumber of looms in Free China. Through three years of constructive effort, there is marked increase in the volume of textile industry in Fiee China. Numerous industrial cooperative societies spring up in every village and town while in Chungking, Thailand and Kunming modern cotten mills are being established. But production is still by far from being sufficient to meet with the pressing demand. Much therefore is yet to be done toward making China selfsufficent along this line.













視 剖 之 司 公 興 復 與 司 公 易 貿 球 環 CHINA ORGANIZES TWIN COMPANIES FOR TRADING WITH U.S.

辦人,同時他又是美財長毛根韜先生的知友,在一九三六年他曾到過辦人,同時他又是美財長毛根韜先生的知友,在一九三六年他曾到過方數。因為一九三七,和一九三八年間的國會正醉心於殺靖政策,當然力,因為一九三七,和一九三八年間的國會正醉心於殺靖政策,當然力,因為一九三七,和一九三八年間的國會正醉心於殺靖政策,當然力,因為一九三七,和一九三八年間的國會正醉心於殺靖政策,當然力,因為一九三七,和一九三八年間的國會正醉心於殺靖政策,當然內,因為一九三七,和一九三八年間的國會正醉心於殺靖政策,當然內,因為一九三七,和一九三八年間的國會正醉心於殺靖政策,當然內,因為一個一國金融界及工商界中人組織之。政客概不歡迎。由中國金融界及工商界中人組織之。政客概不歡迎。由中國金融界及工商界中人組織之。政客概不歡迎。由中國金融界及工商界中人組織之。政客概不歡迎。 實際上這種事情在瓊斯公開宣佈以前,雙方已經談刊上三個月的場合。

有擬就,他們不過把環球貿易公司當作放款的對象來互惠中美雙方貿遇政治反響的可能,關於詳細的支配借款用途的方案,他們當初並沒聽得這一筆錢並不是政治借款,乃是純粹商業上的交易,雖然它有引聽得這一筆錢並不是政治借款,乃是純粹商業上的交易,雖然它有引起政治反響的可能,關於詳細的支配借款是不能夠用來購買軍火的,也可以不可以不是政治。一個人是與著文學的中華,與斯的確以「是產物」與所的議者都能在「農業產物」幾個字裏看出「文章」來,中國既然應明的讀者都能在「農業產物」幾個字裏看出「文章」來,中國既然

利用這一筆借款推銷美國的農業與工業的產物 , 同時運入中國的桐利用這一筆借款推銷美國的農業與工業的產物 , 同時運入中國的桐村給環球公司後用的一番話,不免歐到失望。當初瓊斯的宣告,乃是大廳到過的城市一重慶。但是大家開得進出口銀行總裁極養瓊斯先生大廳到過的城市一重慶。但是大家開得進出口銀行總裁極養瓊斯先生大廳到過的城市一重慶。但是大家開得進出口銀行總裁極養瓊斯先生大至萬金元已經拋入了水槽,因為那時日本軍正在節節勝利,稱二千五百萬金元段華」的大標題。 上所載「美國以二千五百萬金元貨華」的大標題。 上所載「美國以二千五百萬金元貨華」的大標題。

對華借款,從這公司的名稱上看來好像不過是一個平常的貿易公司,對華借款,從這公司的股東便是中國,它有權使用四千五百萬金元的美國、公司,這家公司的股東便是中國,它有權使用四千五百萬金元的美國、文章,之一,在一個大部份都是受過美國專門教育的工程師,在祖國做過了不含有美國中部以西的音調。

「本學學被士頓的口音,有幾個帶些牛津的味見,還有幾個說起話來顯然不含有美國中部以西的音調。」
「本學學」,便提起筷子來吃飯,飯後喝完一杯茶,就匆匆地回國式的中國菜),便提起筷子來吃飯,飯後喝完一杯茶,就匆匆地回國式的中國菜(並非美國菜館,他們佔據一張圓層很熟悉地點了幾味道地的中國菜(並非美國菜館,他們佔據一張圓層很熟悉地點了幾味道地的中國菜(並非美國菜館,他們佔據一張圓層很熟悉地點了幾味道地的中國菜(並非美國菜館),與





華借款 任莘田 洛海氏 爲總裁中左 點在紐 司,地 貿易公 的環球 美國對 大樓, 約國際 , 右爲

席德懋君,還有熟悉國際貿易的任華田君。他們抵美之後, 美國談判白銀問題。這一次相陳先生同來的有中央銀行經理 國購買白銀計劃的主持者、白君為美財部幣制研究所所長。 白海利君 (Herry White)。洛君為美財長的私人顧問,他是美 就與美財長秘密會談,列席的有洛海君、Archie Lochhead) 與

意者僅為商業性質之借款,以中國物產運美為條件。陳氏旣 的兩國貿易計劃。 看到政治性質之借款無成立的可能,便提出了他夢想了多年 款。但他的活動屢次受到白海利君的阻撓。美國方面所能同 中國政府授與陳光甫氏的使命是暗中活動大量的政治借

張至少開辦兩大公司來經理中美貿易上的事務。一所開在美 到了借款將用之於發展工商交通等事業,譬如說採買大量汽 開在中國,專門發展中國的工業以及運出中國的土產。他提 國,專門出售中國土產,一面購入美國的工業品。還有一所 車以便運輸桐油,購買最新式開礦及其他的機器等。他又主 國的原料。要達這一個目的,非成立中美借款不可,中國得 雙方都有利益的。中國可以借此取得外滙,美國可以得到中 敗俱傷的事。反之,他認為如果此種貿易能夠機模對於中美 果因戰爭的關係而該項物產的輸出中斷,是對於中美雙方兩 國所需要而缺少的,如桐油,鎢,錫,猪鬃等。他又說明如 稱他為『K. P.』。他這次首先指出幾種中國有幾種物產是美 有,但是沒有富人的惡智。他的中國和美國朋友都很親熱的 陳光甫君現年六十歲,是一個簡樸而爽底的人。他很富

> 最要的物品。 議初次借款儘可以桐油爲担保,因為桐油一向為中美貿易上

是大員的公 在半,職司

借款的本利,另外一年用於採辦美國物品或(如美國同意)軍 賬目。他承認中國桐油售得的款子的字數,用來清償一部份 開設在美國的公司,他同意美國政府有權隨時驗查該公司的 火,那時中國的廣州雖已失守,但是還有若干沿海日岸可以 持的條件。他答允不將借得款子直授交給中國政府,而交給 運貨,而且縱使海岸悉被封鎖,還剩安南同緬甸的兩條出路 ,陳君的話是很切實而可信的。 陳光前君因爲自己是銀行出身,所以深知道債主所要

環球公司總裁的職務。 到中國組織復興公司。陳光甫君留駐在華盛願,解決一切關 了。任幸田君就被派在紐約組織環球貿易公司。席德懋君回 於借款的細目,同時與洛海先生商酌,請他脫離財部,專任 因為陳君的使用所提出的辦法台理,中美借款終於成立

做潮

了幾

, 程的教 在師工育

受過 美國

專門

萬元是全部屬於中國政府的,現任總裁爲洛海君,副總裁便 環球公司是依美國紐約省的公司法而組成的,資本五百

專管採購的部份,由他們先作週密的研究,譬如,無線電的 日機擊落的綠故,環球公司接到定單後,即分別發信給七個 郵發出,一份走旗緬路經海道抵美,因為中國郵航機時為 群熙博士處由孔博士決定捨取後,分抄兩份寄美,一份由航 關不能直接向該公司定貨,所有的請購單,一定要集中任孔 中國政府以環球公司為對美採購機關,但是政府的各機



前陳款元萬五二成瓊總銀出國與使經中率 氏光之貸美百千立斯裁行口進美創濟國領

年事 美國 派到 ,再

定單交給循博士,卡車定單交給江先生,車胎定單交給王先

生等等。

標,一切的標單都是密封着,在指定的時間嚴重的儀式下開 任。環球公司最引為得意的事,便是所有的物品皆能以最低 標,擇標的公正人為美國海軍部波兒上校 (Captian Bull) 担 採辦的手續是非常嚴格的。祇有審查台格的商號才能投

列的數目。 化學用品,照相材料,汽油,滑油,柴油,火油,各種機械 車,汽車零件,電線,電話,無線電,印刷機,實驗用品, ,真是不勝枚舉。截止一九三九年為止;已購的物件已達左 環球公司每星期定貨的數量是可觀的,它需要鋼鐵,汽

車胎 運貨汽車 電話 修車用機 機器即踏車 汽油滑油柴油等 無線電 四,二二四,〇〇〇美元 四,三二八,〇〇〇美元 一,000,000美元 一,〇〇〇,〇〇〇美元 五一八,〇〇〇美元 六二六,〇〇〇美元 八七,〇〇〇美元



萬十百元值,萬一四量,桐國往司與,年去在 元四七八美價磅百千達數油之美運公復中二週

其他金屬

造路及建築材料縣縣

三,①〇〇,〇〇〇美元三,①〇〇,〇〇〇,〇〇〇美元一,一七五,〇〇〇美元七二五,〇〇〇美元七二五,〇〇〇美元七二五,〇〇〇美元六五〇,〇〇〇美元

在雲南產錫地帶,故良並加速中國踢礦之產量。,與,及其他藥品。何氏預備率領化學工程師十二人回國後,與,及其他藥品。何氏預備率領化學工程師十二人回國後工大學的何博士已將八大化學工廠計劃就緒,專製梳打,酸工大學的何博士已將八大化學工廠計劃就緒,專製梳打,酸

購置戰時工廠亦為環球公司重要計劃之一,畢業贏省理

二〇〇,〇〇〇美元

蘇氏又種運所計劃之汽車均以酒精爲燃料,汽油價格旣

不會像沿海的工業那樣全部淪入敞手。中國之新工廠大半均設地下無被炸之險,且分散各處,

內運出的錫有二百二十一萬鎊,值美金一百萬元以上,環球達四千一百萬鎊,值美金八百七十四萬五千元,最近六個月最初不得不直接向農民收貨,直到現在因為價高個厚的關係,才有人肯出來當掮客。
在過去兩年中復興公司所收集同運到美國去的桐油,已最初不得不直接向農民收貨,直到現在因為價高個厚的關係最初不得不直接向農民收貨,直到現在因為價高個厚的關係與貿易公司是環球貿易公司的姊妹組織,它所負的使復興貿易公司是環球貿易公司的姊妹組織,它所負的使

此外在中國國外委員會陳光甫氏領導下,尚有兩個規模對美借款的數字,已經超過了預定的數額。
利用這一筆錢,清償桐油及錫的借款中一部份之本利,計美內運出的錫有二百二十一萬鎊,值美金一百萬元以上,環球連四千一百萬鎊,值美金八百七十四萬五千元,最近六個月達四千一百萬鎊,值美金八百七十四萬五千元,最近六個月

輔五出月,之成中廠,一配車得已美現公環品國為全車貨之公演往 。十車能每後立國在該所廠裝貨購國在司球,出美部,卡運路緬來

來的復興中國的工作他們正在開始。外滙,這兩家公司雖然目前戰爭限制了他們的發展,可是未及革等出口專業,另外一所便是中國茶葉公司,以茶葉換得較小的公司,一個便是富華公司,專營生絲、贏油,猪鱉,較小的公司,一個便是富華公司,專營生絲、贏油,猪鱉,

等的填精神。 等的填精神。 中美兩國的貿易正在合理的狀態下合作着,這種貿易是

國它們盡了復興建國的職責,對於美國他們提供了中國門戶環球和復興兩公司是中美兩國深切合作之媒介,對於中本身利益之獲得。中美的偕款是善良的借款,因為它的意義根本和五百萬中美的偕款是善良的借款,因為它的意義根本和五百萬

上之譯自美國幸運雜誌

開放的保證。



汽運戍積爲,之萬四已總止年至,柴油,汽購國向公環油之待臘堆圖鉅元百達值,底去迄油,滑油之訂美司球

。序程進南露暴機坐角大落擊

JAPANESE SOUTH-ADVANCE PLANS FOUND IN CRUSHED PLANE OF ADMIRAL OSUMI

Important plans of Japanese South Advance was discovered by the Chinese guerrilla fighters in South China in the crushed plane in which Admiral Baron Mineo Osumi met his death. The plane, requisitioned by the Japanese Navy, carrying Admiral Osumi, Supreme War Councillor of Japan, who had been inspecting the South China front, took off from Canton, on February 5, at noon time heading for Hainan Island. When flying over Chungshan, Kwantung, the plane was brought down by Chinese machine gun fire. The body of the Japanese admiral was soon found by Chinese guerrilla fighters, together with the original copy of the South Advance Programme. The Chinese military authorities taking possession of the plan had it translated and sent to the governments of Britain, America and Dutch Indies. The body of the admiral was buried by the Chinese army near Kan-lun-kwan with full military honors.





刀揮指及劍短章肩佩所將大角大 His sword and dagger.



服 禮 將上軍海之穿所 將大角大 Admiral Osumi's uniform.



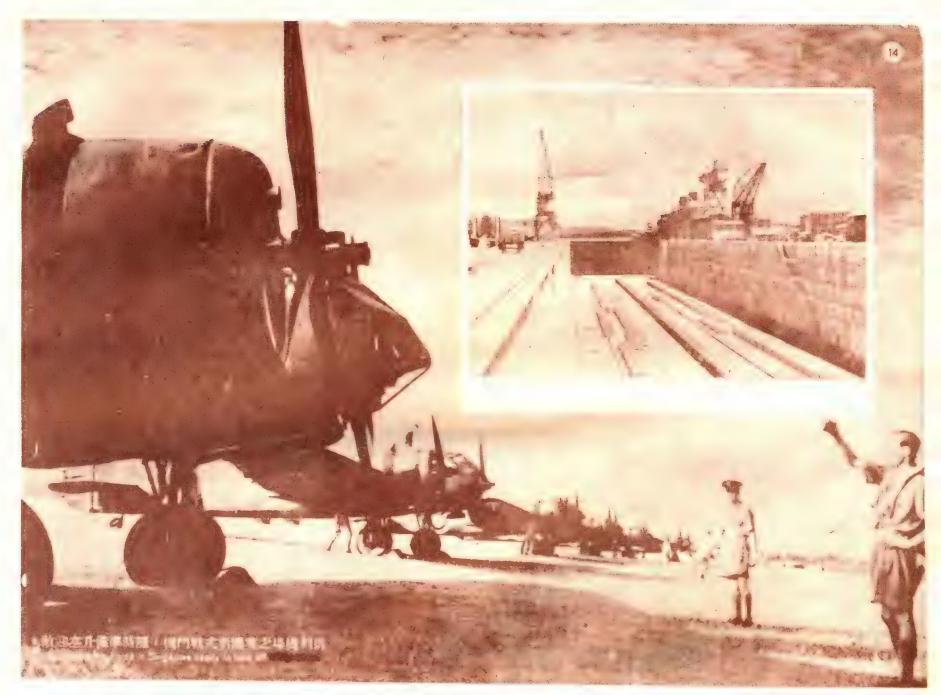
The remains of Admiral Osumi and his subordinates now buried with honor at Kan-lun-kwan.

墓 將 陣 日 彝 關 崑 則 遺 大 彝 點 事 在 具 中 , 十 遺 以 上 大 。 士 亡 本 於 卜 备 運 體 角 , 埋 地 出 業 九 其 具 體 下 將 角

A part of the important military documents discovered in the crushed plane. 。份部一之件交密略本日之獲檢







坡加新防增軍英

BRITAIN STRENGTHENS SINGAPORE DEFENSES

Large numbers of British and and air forces are being sent to Singapore to strengthen the defenses of the island. Sir Robert Brook Popham, Britian's commander-in-chief in the Far East, has recently had interviews with the military authorities of Phillipine Islands and the Dutch Indies for joint defense. Such urgent mesures are evidently taken as an answer to Japan's ambition for south-advance, which becomes more probable since the signing of the Russo-Japan non-aggression pact.

,日防在間决股,十方行荷駐英來空緊露地東使明;事大分的佔迄逐,赴軍的方日必本務遠且前,日三面聯外菲國亞軍防後,從益不北英日今步在荷事壓面本須野,,墨龍但本日已防長陸駐牛及範,從益不北英的的十,陸敢行表東據,發進重家美國里再本顧日萬識利司東的批並國本以前蘇的泥海五佔軍貨中示印地利動問舊來美國里再本顧日萬識利司東的批並國本以前蘇的泥海五佔軍貨中示印地利動問考如國在尼圖在之簽一,芬令總防澳由當當新心態敗中深飛本數營但一作以泰久,進於之新之大中憂訂的即斯魯司務州英局進新。態敗中深飛本數營但一作以泰久,也作遠加前舉國雖中準表在納令。軍國早態坡按度之,陷機空百試軍計經及國,在全人便坡事,事已立備示馬脫濮四隊調任度為其一段數五一動早經事若越經可能。其中暫協。英尼少芳月增陸島漸保在珠末自中及數五一動早經事若越經動,强不疑解解後月荷舉及美日馬軍加驅護遠,判故國一百十則,在等使干南海

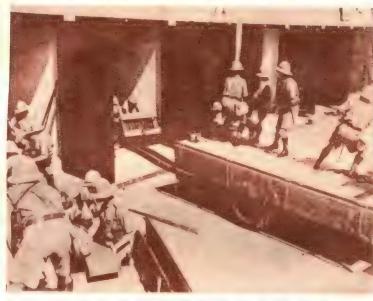
。防駐塞要各赴轉,埠新抵開源源軍陸洲澳 Australian troops, having arrived at Malaya, on their way to their assigned posts.

o 務防島星察視,上解芳濮分司總軍東遠英 Sir Robert Brook-Popham, Commander-in-chief in the Far East, inspecting-his troops.





o 話訓作能,員隊閱檢長隊,前發出 Chinese officer giving final instructions for the Chinese company before moving off.



• 上車卡載裝重幅器軍將助協員隊 Chinese volunteer gunners loading their trucks.

隊勇義人華坡加新

THE CHINESE COMPANY OF THE S.S. VOLUNTEERS



o訓受營赴備准·前部分司集齊隊勇義人華 The Chinese company of S.S. Volunteers ready to leave headquaters.



。 件一字行帶攜准, 時營人員隊一每 Chinese volunteers awaiting the signal to fall in with their kit.



。備配之式新最有並,强堅爲極力鬥戰,隊軍著土亞來馬 The Malay Regiment armed with Bren-guns and anti-tanks rifles, rehearing a surprise attack

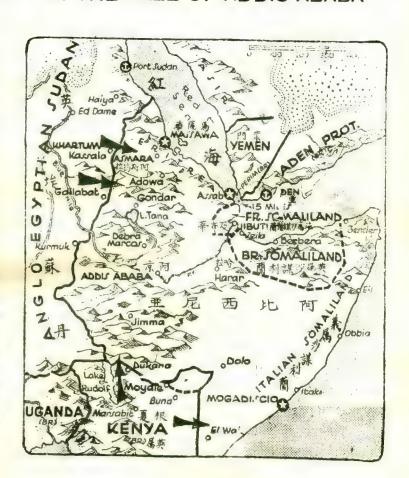


外抗浴前除役在軍阿練官國由 ,戰血線在中此除國之訓軍英

亞尼西比阿克攻軍英

ABYSSINIAN WAR ENDS WITH THE FALL OF ADDIS ABABA

Having passed six years as an exile in Fingland, Haile Selaisse, Emperor of Abyssinia returns to his capital, Aodis Ababa in triumph. Following the occupation of Massawa, Asmara and Harrar the British troops made rapid drive toward the capital of Abyssinia. It was in the afternoon of April 6, that Addis Ababa fell into British hands, thus virtually ending the Abyssinian war. Much of the success is to be attributed to the brave Abyssinians who under the command of Emperor Selaisse harassed the Italians in the rear. Pictures on these pages show the activities of the first battalion of the Abyssinian troops led into Abyssinia by Australian officers through a jungle of 200 miles.









戰討長英正,太為中,統太及阿豫國,殊同士英士國,之攻此 略論官軍與時子阿右圖率子阿皇由軍阿功建兵奧與軍阿役阿次 The Abyssinian troops led by Australian officers have performed their role by harassi the Italian rear. Here we see the Crown Prince of Abyssinia chatting with the officers









為。進險 路圖行軍 隊縣均水食重之應全負駝由,飲糧輔用軍 亚 百 過 由 時 Camels loaded with stores and ammunition on their trip through 200 miles of jungle.

壘 堡 行 飛

華運座十二機炸攝型巨級超種此以將國美一



The huge bomber, the Flying Fortrese, nearing completion in the Douglas assembly-hanger Above, the huge plane cruising in the air.

之在行關兵之上一八库,八重其動力手裝,中成最飛格壘飛轟級美 雄空邊爲。武五百噸彈可十量,機之匹有該怪之近機拉,行库巨國 麥中壘飛上裝人二及十裝噸約全四發馬二機物空完廠斯陶堡機型超



o 寸英六十九達徑值其,輸胎皮橡之上是堡行飛於配裝 The world most Colossal tyre, 96 inches in diameter, and weighing 2700 paunds.



o 部尾機該資檢在正師程工中圖,瞥一之後成完於壘梁行帳 The plane nears the test stage. Note the engineer maxing a final examination, of the Tail.



FLYING FORTRES

Dr. Currie having returned from his visit to Chungking suggested that twenty Flying fortie see and a number of fighters from U.S. will enable China to carry out a successful counter-offensive. Since then there has been much speculation here as to what a Flying Fortress is. The "Flying Fortress" is just an aeroplane, but the largest and most powerful aeroplane ever constructed. It is the Dreadnought of the Air with a fuselage length of 132 ft. and ging spread of 210 ft. It carries 11,000 gallons of fuet, travels 200 miles per hour, Its four air-cooled Wright-Duplex-Cyclone motors generates eight thousand horse-powers, enabling the plane to carry a normal crew of ten men and eighteen tons of bombs over a distance of 7,500 miles, in other words it is able to complete two bombing mission from Changtu to Tokyo without making any stop for refuelling. A large number of planes of this type are being built by the famous Douglas Aircraft Company for the U.S. Army and the democratic countries at war.

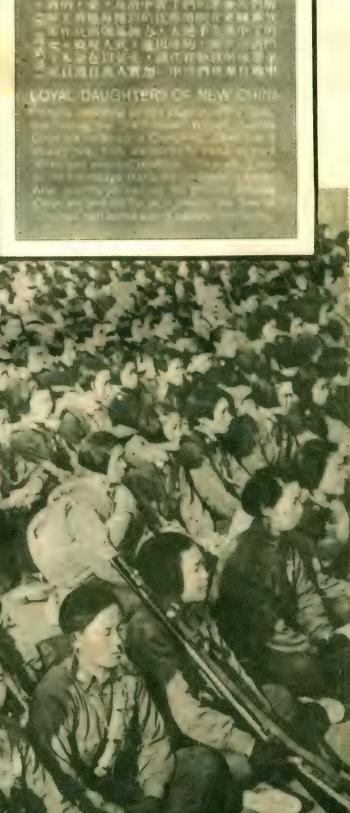
Three specially selected production crews, consisting of 500 engineers, technicians and mechanics, worked together to turn the world's largest plane

合大一工圖人師工作分廠陶張樣部複構間去成之飛 影機組人為之達程,三中格之需精雜造,三,製行 。身在中三多五師雇組畫拉多九確,極該年共造堡 前耀之組,百技用工夜斯,千圖各為機時售完品





o 幹去己自得都切一,下之生更力自在,裳衣的已自滌洗濱江在們她 Doing their own washing—a part of their routine work.



了起凝一鍋們女華新中量,集意 o 來固般鐵像兒的中,集力中志 Unified in one will, the women service corps are the new strength of China.



They are frained to climb the hill under full equipment.

o 装模的算不完整
The parage ground where they receive them are drawing.

。 上位阁的己自在現顯够姿新的性女型典以 The symbol of New Chinese Womanhood.

山河繡錦

——象景華中之見所空高從—



○ 型校行石序 - 如有 - 设奇的成而倾刻雨風為層土黄 Suggesting a plaster model, curious terraced effects of soil erosion in loess regions with a village in the center.



THE STRANGE FACE OF CHINA

FANTASTIC MOUNTAINS AND PECULIAR SHAPES OF LAND SEEN FROM THE AIR.







○ 則圖築建若矩方規圓,此墳的間麓山部北州關 Like a fantastic gameboard: Graveyards on the slopes of loess hills north of Lanck w. by the Yellow River seen from the air.





o 迹痕之刷冲水雨為縫裂央中,梯巨如形,畝田的墾開人土帶地土黃域流河黃 Suggesting a gigantic "staircase" an aerial photograph of cultivated logss terraces in China

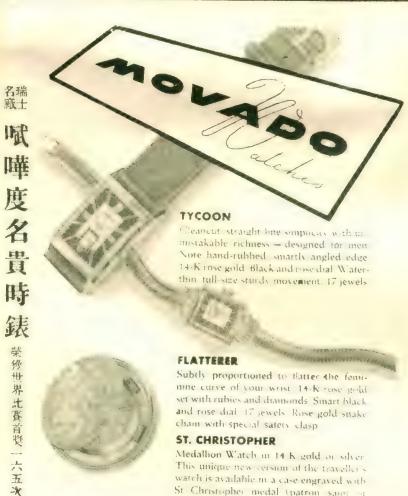
聲吼的城山

─ ★ 唱 合 人 千 慶 重 ─ CHUNGKING ALOUD WITH SONGS OF WAR





特 小 銷 肺 U 後 孩 為 中 部 立 傷 1. 國 性 即 回 風 孩 及 孩 復 吸 除 而 南 服 本 痰 嗽 製 洋 等 有 各 使 機 症 主



香港東亞銀行五樓

This unique new sersion of the traveller's watch is available in a case engraved with St Christopher medal (patron same travellers) or in plain design THE SERVICES BY LEADING JEWELER - HE OVER THE WORK Sole Agent Chinese Trading Co., B. E. A. Baraing 4th Front Hong Norge. 總代理昌與洋行



。軍子董女之唱 合加參 Girl-guides do a part of the singing.



部之聲女中會大唱台 The female voice of the chorus



o曲/歌戟抗智學衆民再教汀綠賀家樂音 Mr. L. T. Wu, noted musician, giving music lessons to the people



o 曲 新 唱 學 , 辭 樂 持 手 永 民 People of Chungking learning to sing



。然井序秩, 捷敏作工, 米赈發施軍量女國美麦代軍童女國中 Distribution work is done by the Chinese girl guides in an orderly manner.

明國邦,四坪岸,,中端,米美得美證,人為處壩,分每國寡以糧元捐國矣於士數,,重發人女之為,,款女。此之至受靑慶地施電用救運購一量又同衆惠木市點米軍,濟至集千子獲情,貧關,分一代託孤重大三軍一中友民等沙南斗發由老慶批百募

Homeless men, widows and orphans in Changking are given free ten days' rice contributed by the U.S. Girl Guides, The gift though small in quantity will be long remembered by the grateful Chinese as a sign of deep sympathy from a friendly nation over the ocean.



AID FROM U.S. CHILDREN

。 食糧日數供足, 斗一米白發分人每



• 宅住民平之潔蘭敞軒築建

U.S. RED CROSS HOUSING THE POOR

典臨使及吳之於宅想為善設簡,數民成卽數,宅平望樂以中款籌十美 禮參均美市日落區之一,備潔軒十房,告月鳩之民龍陪爲國捐集字闕 云加親人長,成,住理實完,敞幢百計落,工用住門都建,贈巨會紅

Many residences have been built on the outskirts of Chungking with funds contributed by the U.S. Red Cross. The houses recently completed are simple and clean.



o 賓來及使大森詹之禮典成落加參 U.S. Ambassador present at the opening ceremony of the People's Residence.

27)

滙總色花:威權裝時

司公雲志



工細料足永不走樣特聘專家設計監製

備貨充足售價獨廉

購選迎歡:裝時季春

◆號十二至八一一一口路登戈路寺安静海上▶





The simple and clean People's Residences of Chungking.



STEPHEN DEUTCH, CHICAGO

作氏芬蒂史



LE CUAY, SYDNEY

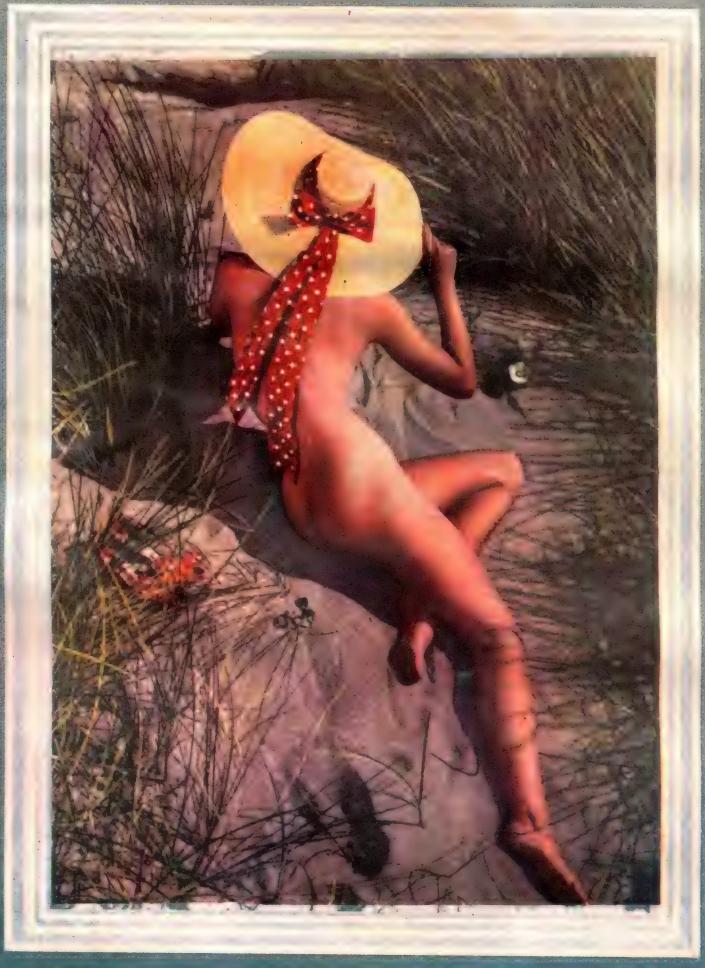
作氏凱拉





ROYE, LONDON

作氏莱勞



By Torr Kelley

25-191

作表到形成

APPENDICITIS

炎腸盲

利各圖: 和治療手續。 和治療手續。

成嚴重的腹膜炎。

一般人皆知急性盲腸炎的症狀為惡心,恐熱及右下腹部疼痛,但是類似上述的症狀,不可能發生於幾十種不同的疾病中,最冒險的是自然發生於幾十種不同的疾病中,最冒險的是以發生於幾十種不同的疾病中,最冒險的是以發生於幾十種不同的疾病中,最高於的症狀為惡心,認去的。

封住的,另一端知同大腸接連着,這是一件進村住的,另一端知同大腸接連着,這是一件進大所遺傳下來而沒有功用的器官,除了人類。在美國一年中要被牠犧牲一萬六千條生命,在美國一年中要被牠犧牲一萬六千條生命,在美國一年中要被牠犧牲一萬六千條生命,在美國每日為病人為盲腸炎已成為一件最容等,在美國每日為病人為盲腸炎已成為一件最容,在美國每日為病人為盲腸炎已成為一件最容,在美國每日為大為盲腸炎的都是青年,並且男子較多,那剛出世半小時的嬰孩,亦有剖腹將盲腸割所,在

Appendicitis means the inflamation of the appendix, arising from many causes. It is a disorder particularly of young adult life, suffered more by men than by women. Its cure consist in removing the troublesome appendage by a relatively simple abdominal operation. It has been performed even on infants, on one

within the first half hour of life. The appendix and its troubles represent one of the first absolute victories of modern medicine and surgery. Without reservation, doctors can say that no one within reach of surgery need ever die again of appendicitis.



分纖肌指用,肋割用大口將開以開維肉將手再膜開刀,擴創器牽Scalple cuts through fascia covering right abdominal muscle.



之紮用,夾管以,血少流斷,血之層脂皮。結線再住夾血可液數出後割管小中筋下 The few blood vessels severed in sub-skin fat are immediately clamped with hemostads and ligated.



膜之肌包而脂皮再層開行,藥消塗局。肋肉住見肪下割,皮割先水毒以部 First incision has gone through the skin and second incision goes through sub-skin.



就線口形將連腸在緊夾,盲提 o備縫收袋處接大,夾用腸起 The appendix is now grasped with the crushing-

clamps and is ready for amputation.



o 開分腸大與俾,斷剪膜系腸結將刀剪用 Mesoappendix is severed by scissors. Exposed cecum is subjected to a minimum of handling



• 壁管腸盲入流液血止阻,膜系腸結結紮線用 Mesoappendix, double fold of peritoneal tissue that encloses small blood vessels is ligated to control bleeding.



炎 腹 而 腹 漫 流 汗 : 爛 管。 豚 成 腔 佈 , 外 膿 破 壁 :裂潰陽盲 RUPTURED APPENDIX, with walls weakened by gangrene, spills pus, starts peritonitis in abdominal cavity.



膿爛部,阻管厚壁,發物因: 炎 腸 盲性急腫而腐尾塞口,腫管炎而汗: 炎腸 盲性急

ACUTE APPENTICITIS show channel into decum blocked off and the lower portion gangrenous and pus-swollen.



一處接小腸在,小形虾寸約段是:腸實常正端的連腸與大生管的蚓如三長一:腸實常正

NORMAL APPENDIX is wormlike attachment of cecum, section of large intestine near juncture of small intestine.



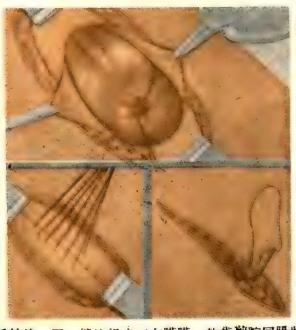
出中由大肠 中由大連及盲,紗消濕鹽用鉤腹腸之接腸將墊毒潤水熱 Cecum, with appendix attached, is gently grasped and brought through wound.



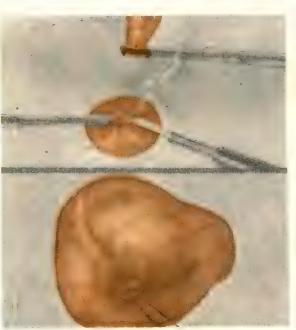
。 驟步術施定决便以,裂破否有腸盲查檢 Appendix has been brought into view through wound.



去腸把邊置腸將以開膜將。釣盲,一分小指,割腹 It is then opened up to full length of incision.



層結後, 國 (縫依組皮) 左膜膜, 紮袋剪腔回腸將。 皮縫最) 右結層織下與圖(肋腹結形斷,腹放盲



下口形結, 盲插殘 と閉灼用餐盲園へ收袋紮腸入幹將圖へ封電幹腸 Appendix stump is burned with clamp and sealed.

燒 炭 以 斷 刀 或 斷 腸 將 灼 流 以 約 酸 石 後 割 用 , 截 盲 器 燒 電

Electric cautery cuts through appendix betwe clamps.

Cecum is lowered back in place in abdominal cavity and purse-string suture is severed.





省乃真真有本景思想者事前既經審投機為一時取巧結果往往失敗惟投 已其五十餘年之悠久歷史世界人仕司各脱乳白繁魚肝油威行全球 慎者應事後亦心穩妥可能 鼓公認為滋補聖品對於察治肺務

而用作病後調養尤極 效能便筋骨坚强增加體力祛除百病 弱等疾其不克奏奇效 軟門病未老先衣傷風咳吸及神經衰 相宜 如能常服其功

有保障服司各脱乳白繁魚如投資於事業應未功效確切做與健康者不知凡我順知樂病法 每倉衛便宜而經作投機害試以致的 近年來市上各種補品層出不彩購者 乃最為安之投資州法 知樂病補身當 健康度 肝 油

fá 111 加

爲 清

理血虧與其連帶各

抽

Hill 補

ii iii 丸

正之者

界馳名補

血

健腦品定廉士醫生

制. 無

對住住生 許多人 住生血 用樂房均 加面容紅 稍服韋廉 化器官效 補血 售或 生 潤 成 [ú] 不久諸 - {-鼠 份 紅. 醫生 ımi 1: 色 更大能使 海 H 九治理 紅色 iI. 症悉退健康 近叉改良加 西路 一補丸 [ii] 1/4 樣食物收獲較多滋養價值 M Ŧi. 復原 入維 號章廉士醫生藥局購 君若服之也許 来 於其

程 E

虧各症屢試屢驗男女老少 便覺精神不振食慾體力恢復 其故蓋因此 方劑 有同樣感 九六合有 備 因 此 例

不可勝

情形之人 敏性情暴躁 病不過常感不適難言其症祇憂其情 許對 治理否則 虧的人在早 且偶有食滯頭痛背疼神 對 問 病情深進不易告痊 其健康切勿大意應 力乏神倦等狀凡有此 題 期往往不 君 難切 實答覆因 一定覺真 即 爲 江 種 過 4:

號五二六第字成證可許署生衞府政民國



江井如西治意 如意膏芬芳偉效油膏不僅善之代科學療膚藥如意膏適具此一 四路四五一號章廉上四濕珍疥癬腫毒瘡痘 **富寫面疹癤疹膿疱粉刺等** 魯不僅善療灼傷亦善療其他皮素 人此種種功能故爲應付 人此種種功能故爲應付 應付此

皮膚損傷如割破燙傷跌損心等傷損之妙品也 損 上 抓 海傷

新之藥以資 尤其是小孩-使君之家人-所燈烟 完全不 養應用現 火柴等等工不爲爐火 難極謹慎也人物及其易於 號八二六第字成證可許署生衞府政民國

觀奇的林石南雲 斧鬼工神



○ 峨嵯 行怪 ,處深林石 The grotesque forms of the Shek-lin rocks.

THE WONDERLAND OF ROCKS

Shek-lin (Forest Of Rocks is the most wonderful scenic spot of Yunnan comparable to the Rocky mountains of American. Rocks thousand of feet in height rise abruptly from the ground and assume strange shapes of things, beasts and men.





o 途迷易存,錯交橫縱隙石而,人通此於者遊,口狹隙石之處出運林石 The narrow crevice between rocks is the entrance to Shek Lin.



o 途於釋絡蹤遊故,光觀此到多者演遊,偉奇秀健林石 Tourists on their way to the wonderland.

(譚志超攝

戲之城方

THE POPULAR GAME OF MAR-JONG



Like "bridge", it takes four persons to play the game of mar-jong. But unlike "bridge" each player of mar-jong plays the game for himself only. Here we see two tables of mar-jong game going on with a number of lookers-on equally absorbed in the game.



作的意更一欄, 忘流旦宵, 消隨就局足要, 男長弟子, 之方常中斗陋, 之清, 澈雀然家有, 階到傳遍它樣症流正廳。工義有切了躭返連, 達通遺時可, 凌臧女幼, 兄父戲城作也室巷於輩寒即耳聲是固之富層各染地普, 一行如將 Mar-jong is a game for every class, played in the cosy rooms of the r!ch as well as in the slums.



题的最一說能育量於,惡樂了得上的母,癖養染濡會子小性遺沒難麻。問重個是不不較見這習的耽到他膝親從好成而目耳却稜,傳有然將 The mothers who indulges in mar-jong is a bad educator. Very soon the children learn the game and become gamblers in the future.

與更家處比戰作子個約得們,時惱最太姐般是清趣有政理較,雀來搭機邀覺姚閱的煩們太小一閱 Many house-wives do not think their day complete without eight rounds of mar-jong. Where there are three players the fourth one has to be summoned at any rate.



玩提不是,的明激此往觀刊人成贏萬免當大了如說反於便大了她 意倡值一這惡友親而往念害得一將狀焦然牌一她,過色喜牌一和 ●的得件確或關戚刺因,的失個造,急難,付輸假來,形,付出 The beaming smile of a winner.





的已費一看人計利人僅就看點從開可人足賦一或女無時實養樣女也多品的是將得可這局隨,四要女三一論間貴自浪人跟男,專女不出以一,時均個湊,男男三 Too many people waste their precious time over mar-jong: men and women of every class and occupation.



37

處深花桃在春

* PEACH BLOSSOMS GREET THE COMING OF SPRING



影時成大圖會聞起特見勵獎之宣抗為當中 · 台立會即,學新發,起萃益傳建求局團 The Society of Journalists has been organized in Chung. Reception given by Gen. Chiang to the councillore king recently to undertake publicity work for China. of the P.P.C. to promote the sale of Liberty Bonds. king recenly to undertake publicity work for China.



進募緊謀,政體請日月於長兼會公勘戰 。行勸加籍員參全宴四三,會薪債募時

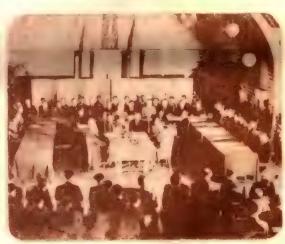




微之一團婦主為,夫送支針念以年女美 。<mark>象致結女國民以人蔣贈一別紀會青國</mark> pin as a token of women's union under democracy.



會泰舉東圖地部讓被南,要領南向泰慫日 議越行京為,土一割卒越求土提越國恩本 Peace pact was signed by Thailand and French Indo-China after many months of hostilities.



Matsuoka, Japanese Foreign Minister seen here with The Y. W. C. A. presents Madame Chiang with a Ribbentrop shortly after his arrival in Berlin.



身 强 16 学 力 吸 功能 常 抵 藥廠监 壯 抚 カ 好、 国 何 强 建 满 3連 製 政 カ 傷 更 限 升 褈 生 15 後 F 防 维 内 風





留待謀余長司戰第時過漢來月婦氏明家名美 影後招漢官令區四受粵氏華前,夫威海作國 Mr. Ernest Hemmingway, noted American novelist on tour to China to collect materials for his new novel.



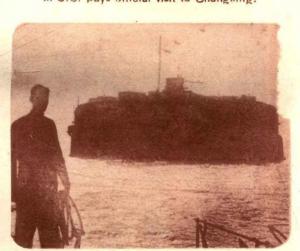
数笑,私之款席林議政民席國生虎胡華南。甚談邱於侍特主,會參國出回先交僑洋 Mr. W.H.Ho, wealthy over-sea Chinese, entertained in the House of President Lin Sen.



狀僑報局謁渝國前於生舜鄭領華旅 況胞告,當進赴回月,先炳袖僑美 Mr.P.S. Kwan, representative of over-sea Chines in U.S. pays official visit to Chungking.

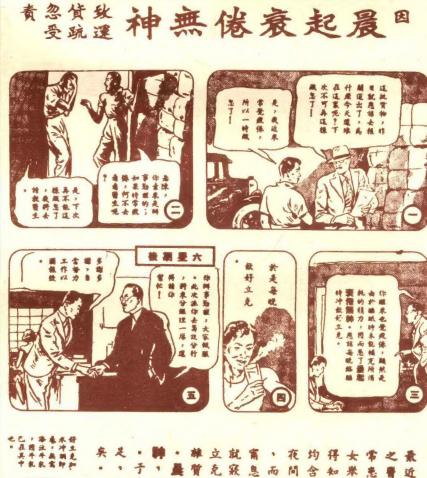


用民及傷稅以祖滙悉得人將會壽音舉動之合教基華近,熱備國懷向僑坡新。之難兵濟為國返數,所收,賑樂行,發會聯督僑由最忱致,祖關一華嘉 Singapore Christains give Choair Concerts in aid of the China Relief Fund.



大常力戰成鋼由全台的動為墨上之新英。强異鬥,製厚部,個性流,堡海建國 Britain builds island fortresses along her southers coast. They are circular forts of steel and concrete





是

框

来

カ

為

充精終神羅更雖将 克

以寰

時·神身雜

除独好晚未

防倦消此致每並安

之則冲及經難

彼 行

等

質。

疲笼英

, 國

之事方

檢修

血验



失中模就景違,原覺影有及近因同眼的嵌碎好東見它物的複蠅。消糊在物的較故的威紅沒視為時,網成塊像西的所,動眼是 How a barnyard appears to a fly. The mosiac effect is given by the fly's compound, faceted eye,



己鄭白的透條到能,睛的在間的華色一的色狗。而輪黑視與線看僅裏眼狗,房麗彩間,官是 Dogs are color blind. The room appears to them with lines and perspective very different from the images we are accustomed to.



了怪銳像就它頭漁如西外水,色睛魚 。形中哈有看,翁一上的面但感是的 象的哈點來在的個學東以是的有眼 The fisherman as the fish sees him. His head appears distorted, though in full for fish are not color blind.

心敢大它成覺種,近大其別就時同看眼鷄 理的勇自了做威此距與溫覺特,類到睛的 How a barnyard appears to a hen. The emphasis on the size of her companion accounts for the psychological importance of her life.

编主士碩祭章 PRACTICAL ENGLISH

取 材 春2.00 英一 新五1.80 新月英文女 實 現 實生 用 李文書順4.00 現 李文書順4.00 現 李文書版4.00 現 活 需 国 唯 究英

版文用弄三路枣上行總 社出英寶三二根海所發

公用6會實2年春十國高

上海麥根路二三三弄實用英文出版社 PRACTICAL ENGLISH PRESS 233 Markham Road, Shanghai, China.

服 愈 丸 社 電話購買九七〇八 上海南京路浙江路 服 增壽 瓶 毎 H

愈自必犧牲生命, 爲救自己 請









驅確產胚為弱全要何個連是人 · 能生生難多之點挿大遺艱生 **町使下蒙了病體・扎時的辛之**復衰之・・・格即過代了備於 • 順去 • 書今萬具?究這 • 日 健弱大是 更 覺萬具?究這,日 全多補時 付衰健一如一級真 之,代

EMON



辅

步多

豧

5多

天

製藥新 造廠亞

唐均房葯



上 安 海 氏 江 西 西藥 路 貴髙科原 四 良精製配 司 九 可力 號

均約 售房

册 _ 冊

六

元 +

五

角

在內

加坡小

坡

大

馬

路

=

元

郵費

馳鬼 及濕 其 切 皮 品出廠名 膚 疾 外中舉馳 病瘡 年餘十 六

THE YOUNG COMPANION PICTORIAL MAGAZINE

April 1941, No 165 Published Monthly by The Young Companion
Publishing Co., No. 33 Szechuen Road, Shanghai., Distributed by The
Liang You (Fook Shing) Publishing and Printing Co. Shanghai, China.
P. O. Box 603, Shanghai., Hongkong Office P. O. Box 1290 Hongkong
Publisher H. P. MILLS

Editor Y. H. CHANG

Copyrights Reserved

非島 副編 香港 英荷屬南洋 發行 中 境 安南 內 國

圖

書

印

刷

公

司

選羅特約經 全 陳 良 年 + 六

十七拾四

司 號

洪

商美 李張 張 密 上 良 友 興復

Ξ

友四 8

丹吉

旭沅 沅

恆

友圖畫雜誌(第一六五期) 每冊售價國幣一元二角

印翻准不·有所權版·字文片圖誌本

雜

誌

中華民國 三十年四月十五日出版 良

氏

疹

癬

疥

膿

瘡

痔

專治

一 可令君萬病不懼永保安 中 可令君萬病不懼永保安 中 可令君萬病不懼永保安 中 可令君萬病不懼永保安 中 可令君萬病不懼永保安



製創堂勝衆李

路欄槳州廣

路南河海上:行滬

街大廟祖山佛

街東咸文港香: 行港